



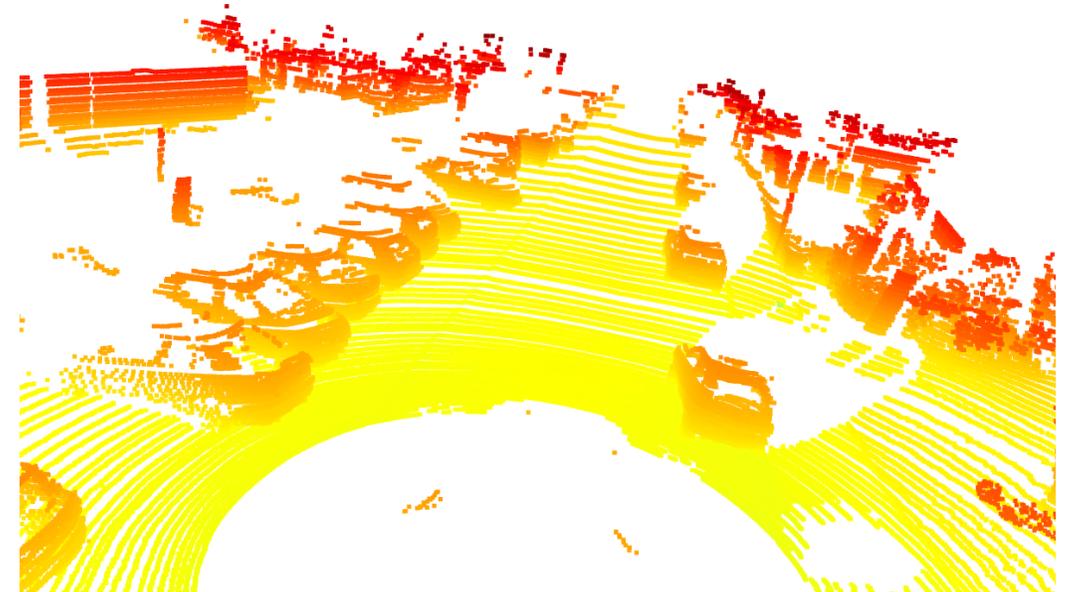
**Name:** MÓROCZ LÁSZLÓ ANDRÁS, BSc student, second year

**Project type:** laboratory project

**Topic:** Object recognition using LiDAR point clouds

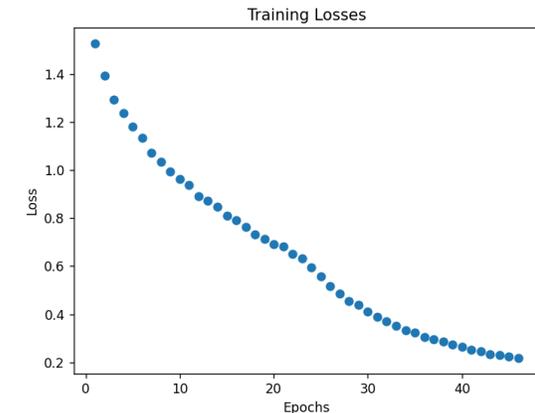
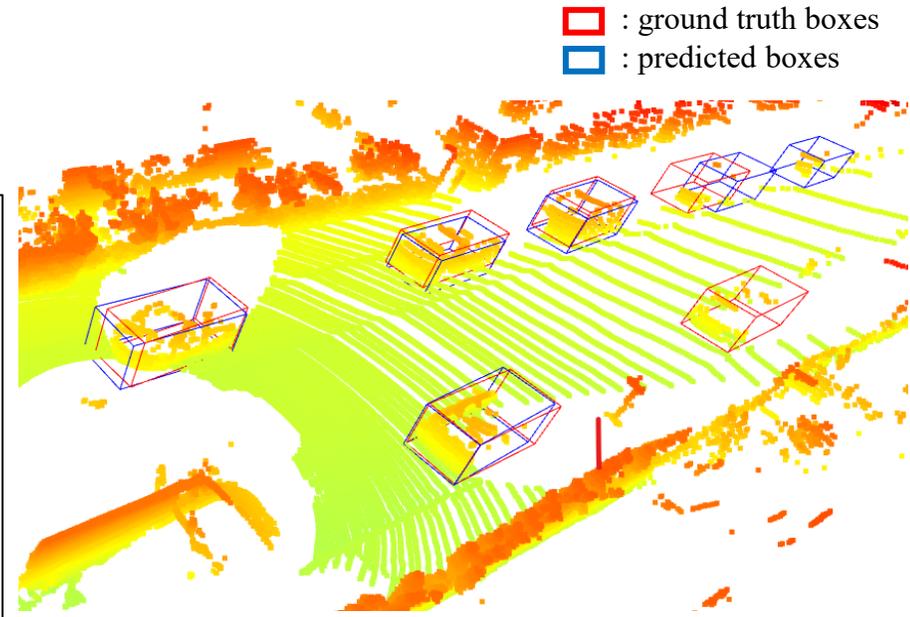
**Supervisors:** Dr. Balázs Bánhelyi

- Autonomous vehicles must recognize their environment as precisely as possible
- Vehicles need to detect obstacles, cars, cyclists and pedestrians
- With the variety of traffic, anything can happen on a public road, so edge cases are needed to be considered during development
- The LiDAR sensor performs well in poor weather conditions and even in difficult visibility, unlike cameras



# Implementation, results

- Working with industry-standard KITTI-dataset (15k+ samples)
- Built end-to-end LiDAR processing pipeline using PyTorch
- Implemented a modified PointPillars architecture to improve feature representation:
  - Added 3 new features: delta intensity, mean intensity, and point count per pillar.
  - This allows the model to better distinguish object edges and surface densities
- Established baseline performance with optimization potential
- Baseline Training Results:  
F1 score of 0.543 in the car class @ 0.7 IoU ;  
mAP score of 0.477 in the car class @ 0.7 IoU



# Next steps, future work

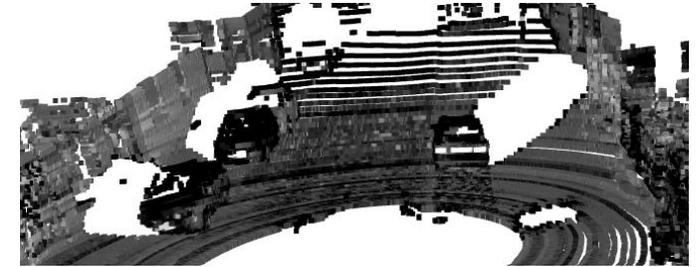
## Next steps

- Augmenting the dataset for better yaw detections
- Using PCA for postprocessing

## Future work

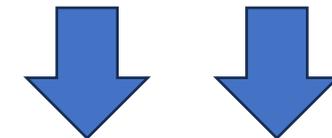
- Working on sensor fusion (LiDAR + camera + radar)
- Optimizing the code to enable real-time use
- Training the model for edge cases with simulated data from Carla

**LiDAR**



+

**Camera**



**Higher accuracy  
Better reliability**